

South Indian Bank

Profitability under pressure

January 21, 2015

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Rating	BUY
Price	Rs29
Target Price	Rs35
Implied Upside	20.7%
Sensex	28,889
Nifty	8,730

(Prices as on January 21, 2015)

Trading data			
Market Cap. (Rs bn)			38.6
Shares o/s (m)			1,343.9
3M Avg. Daily value	(Rs m)		300.2
Major shareholders			
Promoters			0.00%
Foreign			32.09%
Domestic Inst.			9.88%
Public & Other			58.03%
Stock Performance			
(%)	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	6.7	(12.5)	38.6
Relative	1.1	(24.8)	2.6
How we differ from	Consen	sus	
EPS (Rs)	PL	Cons.	% Diff.
2016	4.2	4.4	-5.9
2017	5.3	5.5	-2.5

Price Performance (RIC: SIBK.BO, BB: SIB IN)



Source: Bloomberg

SIB's Q3FY15 numbers came in below expectations with PAT at Rs879mn (~38% YoY decline) despite strong treasury gains. Core performance was disappointing on weak NIMs, fees and opex. Asset quality slipped on higher deliquencies belonging to infrastructure, tyre and metal segments and resulted in interest reversal of Rs380mn. CASA mix also deteriorated by 60bp QoQ to 21.5% as current account deposits declined on sequential basis. Management has suggested for stable trends in asset quality going ahead. We retain our BUY rating with PT of Rs35.

- Weakness in operating metrics: Reported NIMs have declined by 10bp QoQ as—(1) Fresh slippages increased to Rs1.64 bn (60% YoY increase) leading to in interest reversal of Rs380 mn, (2) CASA mix declined by 60bp QoQ, and, (3) Credit-deposit ratio eased marginally. NII thus declined 9% YoY while fee income remained flat on YoY basis. However treasury gains of Rs784 mn helped pull up total income growth to 10% YoY. Credit cost increased on high NPA provisions as delinquencies increased. SIB is struggling on cost side in the absence of favourable levers and hence, opex growth continues to remain high at ~19% YoY. However, PAT growth of 10% YoY was aided by depreciation write-back of Rs40m on account of lower yields however got offset to some extent due to Rs250mn of FITL provisions made during the quarter.
- Profitability to improve gradually: Bank's gold loan business, earlier a high growth area, coupled with higher yields, has seen a sharp reversal, slowing down overall loan growth. Proportion of gold loans in the overall loan mix has thus declined to 14% vs 19% last year and has put pressure on yields. Opex is likely to remain elevated as SIB continues to add employees and provide for the impending wage hike inline with the IBA discussion.
- Weak asset quality but management confident on outlook: GNPA/NNPA have increased by ~19% QoQ however higher provisioning yet resulted in stable coverage ratio of ~43% (60.4% including technical write-offs). Management is confident on better asset quality and focus on CASA which will help will bring back NIMs at 3%. The bank has deferred the capital raising plan as it looks for a better price to do the same.

Key financials (Y/e March)	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Net interest income (Rs m)	13,988	14,333	17,187	19,789
Growth (%)	9.2	2.5	19.9	15.1
Operating profit (Rs m)	8,843	9,124	10,574	12,469
PAT (Rs m)	5,075	4,069	5,627	7,170
EPS (Rs)	3.8	3.0	4.2	5.3
Growth (%)	0.6	(19.8)	38.3	27.4
Net DPS (Rs)	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1

Profitability & Valuation	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
NIM (%)	2.68	2.45	2.58	2.58
RoAE (%)	16.6	12.1	15.1	17.1
RoAA (%)	0.97	0.70	0.85	0.93
P / BV (x)	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
P / ABV (x)	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
PE (x)	7.6	9.5	6.9	5.4
Net dividend yield (%)	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7

Source: Company Data; PL Research

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NII disappoints as margins drop on higher interest reversals of Rs380mn, while also some impact from shift in loan book

Core fee growth was subdued at 1.5% YoY, while other income was driven by large treasury gains during the quarter of Rs784mn.

High slippages and shortfall on FITL provision of Rs250mn was reason for higher provisions. While shortfall provision on FITL will conclude in Q4FY15.

Assets quality sharply on high slippages of Rs1.64bn of which, Rs400mn slipped from restructured book which was infra related account. Other slippages were from Tyre, Steel and Commercial real estate segment.

Advances growth has come down further to 9% YoY. Growth has been dragged down by contraction in gold loan book. Infra loan growth has shown uptick sequentially but strong growth was followed from Housing & MSME segments

Exhibit 1: Q3FY15 - Weak quarter

	3Q14	2Q15	3Q15	YoY gr.	QoQ gr.
Interest income	12,501	13,123	13,068	4.5%	-0.4%
Interest expenses	8,997	9,540	9,869	9.7%	3.4%
Net interest income	3,505	3,584	3,199	-8.7%	-10.7%
Non-interest income	846	936	1,603	89.5%	71.2%
Operating expenses	2,192	2,411	2,608	19.0%	8.2%
Employee	1,274	1,349	1,550	21.7%	14.9%
Others	918	1,061	1,058	15.2%	-0.3%
Pre prov profit	2,159	2,109	2,194	1.6%	4.0%
Provisions	20	957	860	4155.9%	-10.2%
Profit before tax	2,139	1,152	1,335	-37.6%	15.8%
Provision for tax	726	389	455	-37.3%	17.0%
Profit after tax	1,413	763	879	-37.8%	15.2%
Balance Sheet					
Loans	333,218	353,713	363,938	9.2%	2.9%
Deposits	446,452	466,935	484,591	8.5%	3.8%
- Savings	77,340	84,560	85,980	11.2%	1.7%
- Current	17,660	18,590	18,260	3.4%	-1.8%
CASA ratio (%)	21.7%	22.1%	21.5%	-0.2%	-0.6%
Corres NIDA e	F F 4 C	F F22	6.642	40.20/	40.50/
Gross NPAs	5,546	5,532	6,613	19.2%	19.5%
Net NPAs	3,919	3,184	3,796	-3.2%	19.2%
Gross NPAs %	1.66%	1.55%	1.80%	0.1%	0.3%
Net NPAs %	1.18%	0.90%	1.04%	-0.1%	0.1%
Provision coverage (%)	29.3%	42.4%	42.6%	13.3%	0.2%
Credit costs (%)	0.07%	1.01%	0.95%	0.9%	-0.1%
Reported NIMs	3.00%	2.80%	2.70%	-0.3%	-0.1%
Cost to income	50.4%	53.3%	54.3%	3.9%	1.0%

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 2: Retail loans growth esp. Housing remains was strong but SME & Agri growth has been aiding overall loan growth

8 8					
	3Q14	2Q15	3Q15	YoY gr.	QoQ gr.
Agri	14,080	34,070	37,390	165.6%	9.7%
MSME	47,300	62,560	64,950	37.3%	3.8%
Infra	59,430	44,640	47,600	-19.9%	6.6%
Housing	15,420	17,220	19,150	24.2%	11.2%
Gold Loans	64,180	57,070	51,470	-19.8%	-9.8%
Total Advances	333,218	353,713	363,938	9.2%	2.9%

35.0% 31.2% 30.6% 30.0% 32.4% 29.9% 22.3% 25.0% 23.5% 20.0% 16.6% 14.7% 12.7% 15.0% 15.9% 11.4% 14.1% 13.9% 10.0% 9.8% 9.2% 5.0% 0.0% **2Q15** 3Q15 **1Q12 2Q12** 3Q12 4Q12 1Q13 2Q13 3Q13 4Q13 1Q14 2Q14 3Q14 4Q14 1Q15

Exhibit 3: Loan growth comes down further, primarily led by gold loan book running off

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 4: CASA growth has been slowing down from past few quarters especially CA balances

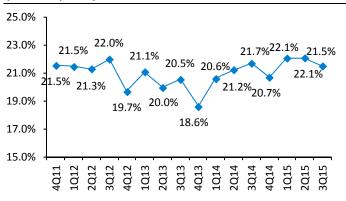
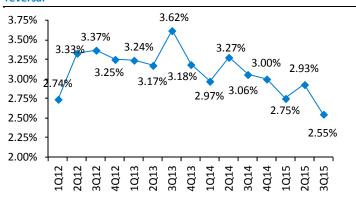


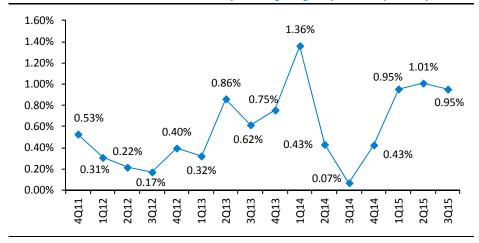
Exhibit 5: NIMs slide on impact from fall in yields and large interest reversal



Source: Company Data, PL Research

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 6: Credit costs remain elevated despite being marginally down sequentially



Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 7: Asset quality slips on some large slippages including one from restructured book

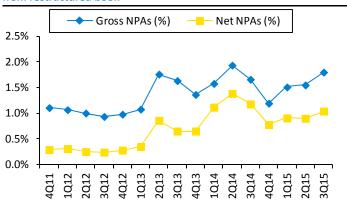
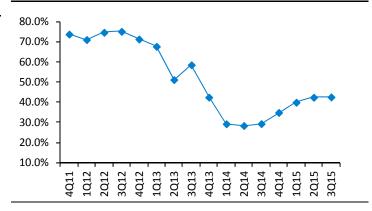


Exhibit 8: Provision coverage ratio remains steady at ~42%



Source: Company Data, PL Research

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 9: We retain BUY rating with target price of Rs35 per share

Risk free rate	8.0%
Equity Risk Premium	6.0%
Beta	1.30
Cost of Equity	15.8%
Terminal growth	5.0%
Normalised ROE	17.3%
Stage 2 growth	12.0%
Sep-16 PT	35
Implied Sep-16 P/B	1.1
Implied Sep-16 P/E	7.4

Source: Company Data, Bloomberg, PL Research

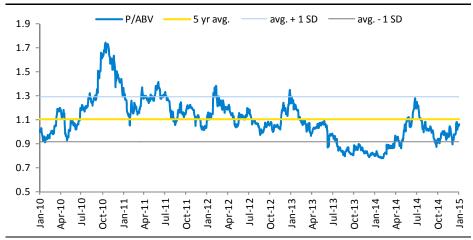
Exhibit 10: We cut our earnings on margin impact from loan book mix & high slippages, while increase our credit cost assumptions slightly

	2015E				2016E	
	New	Old	Variance	New	Old	Variance
NII	14,333	15,487	-7.45%	17,187	17,683	-2.80%
PPOP	9,124	9,579	-4.75%	10,574	10,916	-3.13%
PAT	4,069	4,747	-14.27%	5,627	6,079	-7.44%
NIMs	2.5%	2.7%	-0.20%	2.6%	2.7%	-0.06%
Credit Cost	0.9%	0.7%	0.14%	0.6%	0.5%	0.06%
ROA	0.7%	0.8%	-0.12%	0.9%	0.9%	-0.06%
ROE	12.1%	13.9%	-1.87%	15.1%	16.0%	-0.83%

Source: Company Data, PL Research

January 21, 2015

Exhibit 11: SIB's multiples have lagged other peer banks as profitability has been weaker



Source: Company Data, PL Research



Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Int. Earned from Adv.	39,497	42,844	48,319	54,612
Int. Earned from Invt.	9,545	10,712	12,105	13,736
Others	1,108	776	892	892
Total Interest Income	50,151	54,332	61,316	69,241
Interest expense	36,163	39,999	44,129	49,452
NII	13,988	14,333	17,187	19,789
Growth (%)	9.2	2.5	19.9	15.1
Treasury Income	707	1,650	900	800
NTNII	2,977	3,424	4,040	4,768
Non Interest Income	3,685	5,074	4,940	5,568
Total Income	53,835	59,406	66,256	74,809
Growth (%)	12.9	10.3	11.5	12.9
Operating Expense	8,829	10,283	11,553	12,887
Operating Profit	8,843	9,124	10,574	12,469
Growth (%)	4.2	3.2	15.9	17.9
NPA Provisions	1,777	3,352	2,419	2,078
Investment Provisions	(285)	_	_	_
Total Provisions	1,554	3,352	2,419	2,078
PBT	7,289	5,772	8,155	10,391
Tax Provisions	2,214	1,703	2,528	3,221
Effective Tax Rate (%)	30.4	29.5	31.0	31.0
PAT	5,075	4,069	5,627	7,170
Growth (%)	1.0	(19.8)	38.3	27.4
Balance Sheet (Rs m)				
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Par Value	1	1	1	1
No. of equity shares	1,344	1,344	1,344	1,344
Equity	1,344	1,344	1,344	1,344
Networth	32,364	35,097	39,230	44,749
Adj. Networth	29,547	31,033	34,666	40,399
Deposits	474,911	526,599	594,337	690,547
Growth (%)	7.3	10.9	12.9	16.2
Low Cost deposits	98,249	109,533	124,216	145,015
% of total deposits	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0
Total Liabilities	548,520	621,845	708,414	825,330
Net Advances	362,299	402,151	458,453	536,390
Growth (%)	13.9	11.0	14.0	17.0
Investments	143,518	168,437	192,124	222,388
Total Assets	548,543	621,845	708,414	825,330
Source: Company Data, PL Rese	earch.			

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)				
Y/e March	Q4FY14	Q1FY15	Q2FY15	Q3FY15
Interest Income	13,026	13,447	13,123	13,068
Interest Expense	9,379	10,038	9,540	9,869
Net Interest Income	3,647	3,409	3,584	3,199
Non Interest Income	965	1,212	936	1,603
CEB	_	_	_	_
Treasury	_	_	_	_
Net Total Income	4,612	4,620	4,520	4,803
Operating Expenses	2,563	1,977	2,411	2,608
Employee Expenses	1,611	1,459	1,349	1,550
Other Expenses	953	518	1,061	1,058
Operating Profit	2,049	2,643	2,109	2,194
Core Operating Profit	2,049	2,643	2,109	2,194
Provisions	282	946	957	860
Loan loss provisions				
Investment Depreciation Profit before tax	1,766	1,697	1,152	1,335
Tax	520	431	389	455
PAT before EO	1,246	1,267	763	879
Extraordinary item			703	
PAT	1,246	1,267	763	879
Key Ratios	1,240	1,207	705	0,5
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
CMP (Rs)	29	29	29	29
Equity Shrs. Os. (m)	1,344	1,344	1,344	1,344
Market Cap (Rs m)	38,639	38,639	38,639	38,639
M/Cap to AUM (%)	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.7
EPS (Rs)	3.8	3.0	4.2	5.3
Book Value (Rs)	24	26	29	33
Adj. BV (100%) (Rs)	23	25	28	32
P/E (x)	7.6	9.5	6.9	5.4
P/BV (x)	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
P/ABV (x)	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
DPS (Rs)	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Dividend Yield (%)	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7
Profitability (%)				
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
NIM	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6
RoAA	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
RoAE	16.6	12.1	15.1	17.1
Efficiency				
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Cost-Income Ratio (%)	50.0	53.0	52.2	50.8
C-D Ratio (%)	76.3	76.4	77.1	77.7
Business per Emp. (Rs m)	_	_	_	
Profit per Emp. (Rs lacs)		_		
Business per Branch (Rs m)	859	828	817	828
Profit per Branch (Rs m)	5	4	4	5
Asset Quality				
Y/e March	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Gross NPAs (Rs m)	4,326	7,055	8,675	9,138
Net NPAs (Rs m)	2,817	4,064	4,564	4,350
Gr. NPAs to Gross Adv. (%)	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7
Net NPAs to Net Adv. (%)	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
NPA Coverage (%) Source: Company Data, PL Resec	34.9 arch.	42.4	47.4	52.4
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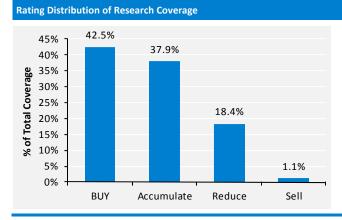
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BUY : Over 15% Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months

Accumulate : Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months

Reduce : Underperformance to Sensex over 12-months

Sell : Over 15% underperformance to Sensex over 12-months

Over 10% absolute upside in 1-month

Trading Sell : Over 10% absolute decline in 1-month

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock

Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

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