Juniper Hotels | BUY

Juniper 2.0: Targeting 3x revenue by FY30

We attended the analyst meet hosted by Juniper Hotels wherein the company highlighted its vision to double the room inventory to c. 4,000 keys by 2030. With the portfolio growing to ~2x of its current size, the management is targeting to grow revenue and EBITDA by 2x/3x in 3/5 years respectively driven by (i) ramp-up in existing portfolio, (ii) ROFO assets (iii) commissioning of new hotels at Bengaluru (Phase I and II), Kaziranga and Guwahati and (iv) planned acquisition of brownfield big box assets. With an extremely comfortable leverage position and steady cash flows from its existing portfolio, the company is well positioned to embark on its next phase of growth. We estimate revenue CAGR of c.15% over FY25-28E and EBITDA CAGR of c.22% over the same period (ex-ROFO assets), with EBITDA margin expected to reach 43% by FY28E. We maintain a BUY rating with a target price (TP) of INR 410, valuing the company at 18x Mar'27 EBITDA.

- Strong visibility to double the portfolio: Under the Juniper 2.0 strategy, the management is targeting to double the portfolio room count to c. 4,000 keys over the next few years. The ROFO transaction is already underway, which will add c. 737 keys across two assets and is expected to be closed in 8-10 months. The recently acquired 220-keys asset near Bengaluru Airport will be commissioned by end-FY26 and the company will soon commence the work on Phase 2 of the project, a new hotel block comprising 250 keys. The Kaziranga hotel with 115 keys will become operational by FY28 under the "ALILA" brand by Hyatt. The company owns 74k sqft of land adjacent to the Secretariat in Guwahati and the management has unveiled plans to develop a 250-room luxury property at the site. Additionally, the company is also pursuing two new greenfield opportunities, which could add c. 500 keys to the portfolio. Given the low leverage of 1.4x net debt to EBITDA, the management is confident of funding the capex without straining the balance sheet.
- ROFO just a question of "when", not "if": The management acknowledged that the initial timeline for completion of the ROFO transaction (by Mar'25) was optimistic but assured that all the assets owned by the Saraf family will be eventually injected into Juniper. Since there is a cool-off period of 2 years, post any amalgamation or restructuring exercise undertaken by any entity, the management intends to conclude the amalgamation of both the assets in one go. It has made significant progress on the approvals (has secured clearances from SEBI and the stock exchanges) and is confident on closing the transaction soon.
- Strong acquisition pipeline: The recent acquisition of a big box hotel in Bengaluru is a significant milestone given that the international traffic at Bengaluru airport is expected to double in 3-5 years and there is no meaningful supply coming up in this micro-market. Hence, the operating hotels even in the upper upscale segment are currently commanding INR 10k+ ARR. The company is evaluating assets with similar dynamics in NCR, Hyderabad and Navi Mumbai and is targeting to close a few brownfield transactions within 3-4 months.



Sumit Kumar sumit.kumar@jmfl.com | Tel.: (91 22) 66303089

Sourabh Gilda

sourabh.gilda@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303114

Tushar Wankhede

tushar.wankhede@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 62241795

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	410
Upside/(Downside)	29.7%
Previous Price Target	410
Change	0.0%

Key Data – JUNIPER IN	
Current Market Price	INR316
Market cap (bn)	INR70.4/US\$0.8
Free Float	20%
Shares in issue (mn)	222.5
Diluted share (mn)	222.5
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR63.7/US\$0.7
52-week range	493/224
Sensex/Nifty	82,392/25,104
INR/US\$	85.6

Price Performan	ice		
%	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	10.8	-12.0	-26.8
Relative*	6.9	-12.9	-32.1

* To the BSE Sensex

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	8,177	9,443	11,126	12,766	14,222
Sales Growth (%)	22.6	15.5	17.8	14.7	11.4
EBITDA	3,110	3,367	4,438	5,432	6,136
EBITDA Margin (%)	38.0	35.7	39.9	42.5	43.1
Adjusted Net Profit	238	713	2,243	3,227	4,040
Diluted EPS (INR)	1.1	3.2	10.1	14.5	18.2
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	0.0	199.6	214.6	43.9	25.2
ROIC (%)	-5.2	3.2	8.3	10.9	12.4
ROE (%)	1.6	2.6	7.9	10.4	11.6
P/E (x)	295.4	98.6	31.3	21.8	17.4
P/B (x)	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	24.0	23.9	17.4	13.8	11.9
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company data, JM Financial, Note: Valuations as of 10/Jun/2025

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

Please see Appendix I at the end of this SeePoctapitan I QmFaot Sentan Disidibser Asphand

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and

Value unlocking opportunity in Mumbai land: Company owns two land parcels adjacent to GHM and it intends to develop a commercial tower on the 45k sft land. The development plans for the larger land parcel spanning 97k sft are not yet finalised. Given the insignificant acquisition cost and prime location (proximity to BKC and airport), these land parcels presents a significant value unlocking opportunity.

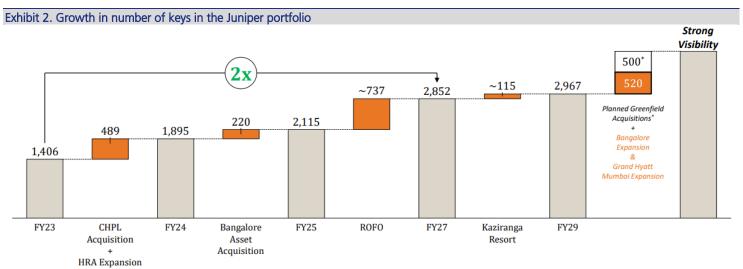
■ Maintain BUY with a Mar'26 TP of INR 410: We estimate revenue CAGR of c.15% over FY25-28E and EBITDA CAGR of c.22% over the same period (ex-ROFO assets), with EBITDA margin expected to reach 43% by FY28E. Higher growth in EBITDA will be driven by ramp-up in new inventory and higher ancillary revenue at GHM. We maintain a BUY rating with a target price (TP) of INR 410, valuing the company at 18x Mar'27 EBITDA.

Other highlights:

- India has always been under-served in terms of hotel capacity. Given the healthy
 economic growth and formalisation of multiple sectors, the demand tailwinds are
 expected to stay for a couple of years
- The management intends to remain focused on its core expertise of developing the assets and doesn't prefer the asset light route for expansion
- The GHM has potential to add 300 keys atop the existing structure and the company has already paid INR 420mn to get the approvals. However, the management prefers to sweat out the operating asset and the expansion will only be taken up after 2 years
- While Hyatt will remain the key management partner, all the upcoming assets may not necessarily be tied up with Hyatt
- The company will generate INR 30bn of OCF over the next 5 years and the total outlay towards capex during same period will be INR 18bn-19bn



Source: Company, JM Financial



Source: Company, JM Financial

Estimates and Valuation

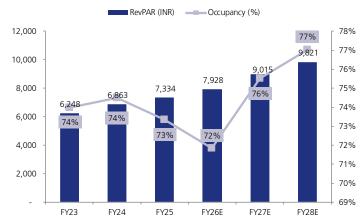
Exhibit 3. Revenue to grow b	xhibit 3. Revenue to grow by c. 15% and EBITDA by c.22% (FY25-FY28E CAGR)						
INR mn	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY25-28E CAGR	
Revenue from operations	8,177	9,443	11,126	12,766	14,222	15%	
Cost of sales	632	745	1,001	1,149	1,280		
Gross margin (%)	92%	92%	91%	91%	91%		
Employee expenses	1,447	1,738	1,688	1,792	1,914		
Other expenses	2,988	3,592	3,999	4,393	4,892		
EBITDA	3,110	3,367	4,438	5,432	6,136	22%	
EBITDA margin (%)	38%	36%	40%	43%	43%		
Depreciation	912	1,095	1,332	1,307	1,260		
Interest costs	2,652	1,086	1,124	1,117	1,043		
Other income	86	313	307	319	332		
PBT	-367	1,500	2,289	3,327	4,165		
Profit from associates	0	0	0	0	0		
Tax	-605	787	46	100	125		
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0		
Adjusted PAT	238	713	2,243	3,227	4,040		
Extraordinary Income	-3	1	0	0	0		
PAT	235	714	2,243	3,227	4,040	78%	

11 June 2025 Juniper Hotels

Exhibit 4. ARR to grow at 8% CAGR over FY25-FY28E...

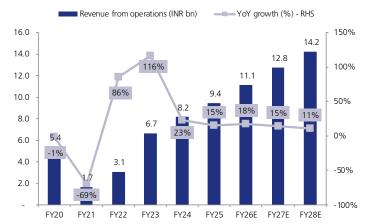


Exhibit 5. ...with steady occupancy



Source: Company, JM Financial

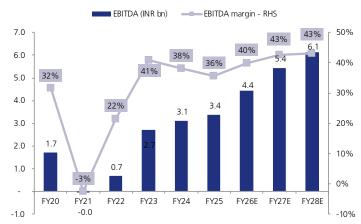
Exhibit 6. Revenue to grow at 15% CAGR over FY25-28E...



Source: Company, JM Financial

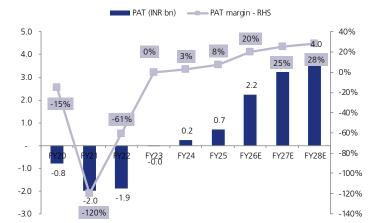
Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 7. ...and EBITDA to clock 22% CAGR over the same period



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 8. JHL to witness multi-fold increase in PAT



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 9. Considerable reduction in net debt

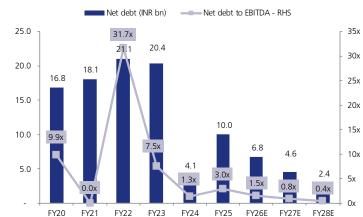


Exhibit 10. Mar'27 TP of INR 410	
Particulars (INRm)	Mar'27
Consolidated EBITDA	5,432
Valuation Multiple	18
EV	97,771
Net debt (as Mar'26)	6,831

Equity Value	90,940
Mar'27 TP	410
CMP	316
Upside (%)	30%

Source: Company, JM Financial



Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement				(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	8,177	9,443	11,126	12,766	14,222
Sales Growth	22.6%	15.5%	17.8%	14.7%	11.4%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0
Total Revenue	8,177	9,443	11,126	12,766	14,222
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	632	745	1,001	1,149	1,280
Personnel Cost	1,447	1,738	1,688	1,792	1,914
Other Expenses	2,988	3,592	3,999	4,393	4,892
EBITDA	3,110	3,367	4,438	5,432	6,136
EBITDA Margin	38.0%	35.7%	39.9%	42.5%	43.1%
EBITDA Growth	14.4%	8.3%	31.8%	22.4%	13.0%
Depn. & Amort.	912	1,095	1,332	1,307	1,260
EBIT	2,198	2,272	3,106	4,125	4,876
Other Income	86	313	307	319	332
Finance Cost	2,652	1,086	1,124	1,117	1,043
PBT before Excep. & Forex	-367	1,500	2,289	3,327	4,165
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
PBT	-367	1,500	2,289	3,327	4,165
Taxes	-605	787	46	100	125
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	238	713	2,243	3,227	4,040
Adjusted Net Profit	238	713	2,243	3,227	4,040
Net Margin	2.9%	7.5%	20.2%	25.3%	28.4%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	222.5	222.5	222.5	222.5	222.5
Diluted EPS (INR)	1.1	3.2	10.1	14.5	18.2
Diluted EPS Growth	0.0%	199.6%	214.6%	43.9%	25.2%
Total Dividend + Tax	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend Per Share (INR)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Shareholders' Fund	26,553	27,262	29,505	32,737	36,777
Share Capital	2,225	2,220	2,220	2,225	2,225
Reserves & Surplus	24,328	25,042	27,285	30,512	34,552
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Total Loans	8,381	10,207	9,696	9,096	8,346
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	-1,505	-718	-643	-574	-513
Total - Equity & Liab.	33,428	36,751	38,558	41,259	44,610
Net Fixed Assets	35,213	38,893	38,290	39,044	40,734
Gross Fixed Assets	28,249	29,967	31,094	30,068	29,625
Intangible Assets	6,419	6,363	6,069	5,788	5,520
Less: Depn. & Amort.	0	0	0	0	0
Capital WIP	544	2,563	1,128	3,188	5,588
Investments	9	9	9	14	14
Current Assets	6,009	4,303	7,783	9,713	11,455
Inventories	93	100	167	191	213
Sundry Debtors	596	551	890	1,021	1,138
Cash & Bank Balances	4,185	143	2,865	4,483	5,933
Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other Current Assets	1,135	3,509	3,861	4,018	4,170
Current Liab. & Prov.	7,803	6,455	7,524	7,512	7,592
Current Liabilities	4,817	4,351	4,566	4,397	4,234
Provisions & Others	2,986	2,104	2,958	3,115	3,358
Net Current Assets	-1,794	-2,152	259	2,201	3,862
Total – Assets	33,428	36,750	38,559	41,259	44,610

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement				(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Profit before Tax	-367	1,500	2,289	3,327	4,165
Depn. & Amort.	912	1,095	1,332	1,307	1,260
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	2,608	896	1,124	1,117	1,043
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	285	-292	387	-256	-149
Others	-13	-48	0	0	0
Taxes Paid	-153	-58	-46	-100	-125
Operating Cash Flow	3,271	3,092	5,086	5,394	6,194
Capex	-780	-1,303	-1,340	-2,060	-2,950
Free Cash Flow	2,491	1,789	3,746	3,334	3,244
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	10	-32	0	0	0
Others	6	-5,441	0	0	0
Investing Cash Flow	-764	-6,776	-1,340	-2,060	-2,950
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend + Tax thereon	0	0	0	0	0
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	18,000	0	0	0	0
Others	-16,449	-359	-1,024	-1,717	-1,793
Financing Cash Flow	1,551	-359	-1,024	-1,717	-1,793
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	4,058	-4,042	2,722	1,618	1,451
Opening Cash Balance	127	4,185	143	2,865	4,483
Closing Cash Balance	4,185	143	2,865	4,483	5,933

Dupont Analysis					
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Margin	2.9%	7.5%	20.2%	25.3%	28.4%
Asset Turnover (x)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Leverage Factor (x)	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
RoE	1.6%	2.6%	7.9%	10.4%	11.6%

Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
BV/Share (INR)	119.3	122.5	132.6	147.1	165.3
ROIC	-5.2%	3.2%	8.3%	10.9%	12.4%
ROE	1.6%	2.6%	7.9%	10.4%	11.6%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
P/E (x)	295.4	98.6	31.3	21.8	17.4
P/B (x)	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	24.0	23.9	17.4	13.8	11.9
EV/Sales (x)	9.1	8.5	6.9	5.9	5.1
Debtor days	27	21	29	29	29
Inventory days	4	4	5	5	5
Creditor days	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Company, JM Financial

History of Recommendation and Target Price			
Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
8-Dec-24	Buy	450	
11-Feb-25	Buy	410	-8.9
29-May-25	Buy	410	0.0

Recommendation History



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: imfinancial.research@imfl.com | www.imfl.com

Compliance Officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: sahil.salastekar@jmfl.com Grievance officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Definition of ratings			
Rating	Meaning		
Buy	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.		
Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.		
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.		

^{*} REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research
report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 28th Floor, Office No. 2821, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential lo