

27 July 2025

## V-Mart Retail

*Margin betterment, continued network expansion; maintaining a Buy*

Lower Limeroad losses, greater operational efficiencies and better offline margins drove a 166bp y/y higher EBITDA margin to 14.3% (~200bps above ARE and consensus). SSSG was 1%, hurt by advance Eid sales, an early monsoon and market sluggishness. Vmart's apparel ASP grew 2%. However, Unlimited's fell 3% led by focus on more value offerings. 13 net stores were added, with plans to add 65 net in FY26. Inventory days improved 5% y/y to 93 days; per store inventory rose slightly but was healthy. Management expects mid to high single-digit SSSG in FY26 and better absolute EBITDA, though margins are likely to be range-bound. Better products, sharper pricing, enhanced product display, supply-chain efficiencies and tech integration/ adoption would drive margins. Our FY26e/27e revenue remains unchanged while our EBITDA is 4.8% higher on avg. on consecutively better offline margins in the last few quarters. We expect ~17%/22% revenue/EBITDA CAGRs over FY25-28 while our PAT CAGR is higher at ~77% on a lower base. We retain our Buy rating, with a 12-month TP of Rs1,208, 16x Sep'27e EV/EBITDA (19x FY27e EV/EBITDA).

**Greater efficiency driving EBITDA margins.** Q1 revenue grew 12.6% y/y to Rs8.9bn. SSSG was 1% (8% the quarter prior; 11% a year ago). Adjusting for advance Eid sales in the previous quarter, SSSG was 5%. The gross margin was flat y/y at 35.3%, hurt by the lower contribution from Limeroad (~47% y/y decline in revenue). Excl. Limeroad, the gross margin expanded 60bps y/y led by better full-price sales and liquidation of old inventory. EBITDA grew 27.5% y/y to Rs1.3bn and the margin expanded 166bps y/y to 14.3% led by ~55% y/y fall in Limeroad EBITDA losses, tighter cost control and operating leverage. PAT rose ~2.8x y/y to Rs336m led by lower interest expense. VMart (core) grew 14% y/y to Rs7.4bn; the EBITDA margin rose 98bps y/y to 14.4%. Unlimited grew ~11% y/y to Rs1.4bn; its EBITDA margin fell 28bps y/y to 17.7%.

**Network expansion, working capital.** Footfalls grew ~11% y/y, while the conversion rate was 48% and memo growth 18% y/y. 15 stores added, two closed, taking the total to 510. Sales per sq.ft./month grew 1% y/y to Rs716. Working capital utilisation fell to Rs350m (vs a temporary spike in Q4 FY25), expected, though, to rise in Q2 due to seasonal stocks but will hold at the Rs900m-1,000m avg. for FY26. OCF/FCF at Rs2.1bn/1.8bn (vs. Rs1.3bn/ 1bn in Q1 FY25).

**Valuation.** We retain our Buy with a 12-month TP of Rs1,208, 16x Sep'27e EV/EBITDA. **Risks:** Mounting competition, stores in newer clusters taking longer to ramp up, more digital investments.

Key financials (YE Mar)	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Sales (Rs m)	27,856	32,539	37,893	44,843	52,734
Net profit (Rs m)	(968)	458	928	1,587	2,531
EPS (Rs)	(12.3)	2.7	11.8	20.1	32.1
P/E (x)	NA	NA	68.2	39.9	25.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	26.3	17.2	15.1	12.4	9.7
P/BV (x)	5.7	7.1	7.0	6.0	4.8
RoE (%)	(12.1)	5.9	10.8	16.2	21.3
RoCE (%)	(0.7)	17.3	14.6	19.0	23.9
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt / equity (x)	0.1	0.1	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited (hereinafter "ARSSBL") is a full-service brokerage and equities-research firm and the views expressed therein are solely of ARSSBL and not of the companies which have been covered in the Research Report. This report is intended for the sole use of the Recipient. Disclosures and analyst certifications are present in the Appendix.

Rating: **Buy**

Target price (12-mth): Rs.1,208

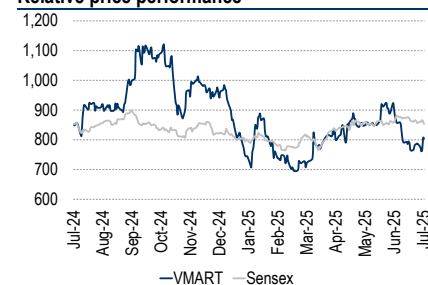
Share price: Rs.803

Key data	VMART IN / VMAR.BO
52-week high / low	Rs.1,130 / 676
Sensex / Nifty	81,463 / 24,837
Market cap	Rs.64bn
Shares outstanding	79m

Shareholding pattern (%)	Jun'25	Mar'25	Dec'24
Promoters	44.2	44.3	44.3
- of which, Pledged	-	-	-
Free float	55.8	55.7	55.7
- Foreign institutions	18.3	17.5	17.3
- Domestic institutions	31.5	32.9	32.5
- Public	6.0	5.3	5.9

Estimates revision (%)	FY26e	FY27e
Sales	0.0	(0.0)
EBITDA	5.2	4.5
EPS	22.0	10.3

### Relative price performance



Source: Bloomberg

**Vaishnavi Mandhaniya**  
Research Analyst

**Shreya Baheti**

**Hardik Shetty**  
Research Associate

## Quick Glance – Financials and Valuations

**Fig 1 – Income statement (Rs m)**

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Net revenues	27,856	32,539	37,893	44,843	52,734
Growth (%)	13.0	16.8	16.5	18.3	17.6
Direct costs	18,251	21,297	24,820	29,148	34,277
SG&A	7,475	7,470	8,447	10,125	11,552
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>4,626</b>	<b>5,570</b>	<b>6,905</b>
EBITDA margins (%)	7.6	11.6	12.2	12.4	13.1
Depreciation	2,221	2,330	2,723	2,868	3,023
Other income	210	121	114	135	158
Interest expenses	1,424	1,365	798	721	666
PBT	(1,305)	198	1,219	2,116	3,374
Effective tax rates (%)	25.9	(9.2)	23.9	25.0	25.0
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-	-	-	-	-
Net income	(968)	458	928	1,587	2,531
Adjusted income	(968)	216	928	1,587	2,531
WANS	79	79	79	79	79
FDEPS (Rs)	(12.3)	2.7	11.8	20.1	32.1
FDEPS growth (%)	1,132.6	(122.3)	329.9	71.0	59.5
Gross margins (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5	35.0	35.0

**Fig 3 – Cash-flow statement (Rs m)**

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
PBT (adj. for int. exp., other inc.)	(1,305)	440	1,219	2,116	3,374
+ Non-cash items	3,474	3,572	3,521	3,589	3,689
Oper. prof. before WC	2,169	4,012	4,740	5,705	7,063
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	(1,716)	504	659	1,250	1,065
Others incl. taxes	26	14	291	529	844
Operating cash-flow	3,859	3,494	3,790	3,926	5,155
- Capex (tang. + intang.)	1,206	1,224	510	510	510
Free cash-flow	2,653	2,270	3,280	3,416	4,645
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-
- Div. (incl. buyback & taxes)	-	-	-	-	-
+ Equity raised	7	42	-	-	-
+ Debt raised	(378)	390	(300)	(700)	(400)
- Fin investments	(43)	(10)	-	-	-
- Misc. (CFI + CFF)	2,233	2,590	2,533	2,456	2,401
Net cash-flow	92	122	447	260	1,843

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

**Fig 5 – Price movement**



Source: Bloomberg

**Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)**

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
Share capital	198	198	792	792	792
Net worth	7,470	8,102	9,030	10,617	13,148
Debt	1,100	1,490	1,190	490	90
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
DTL / (Assets) *	11,999	5,494	5,494	5,494	5,494
<b>Capital employed</b>	<b>20,569</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>15,714</b>	<b>16,601</b>	<b>18,731</b>
Net tangible assets **	16,095	9,973	9,586	9,055	8,370
Net intangible assets	498	397	307	215	122
Goodwill	15	15	15	15	15
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	38	43	43	43	43
Investments (strategic)	-	-	-	-	-
Investments (financial)	47	51	51	51	51
Current assets (excl. cash)	10,668	12,641	13,599	16,081	18,898
Cash	272	394	841	1,101	2,944
Current liabilities	7,064	8,428	8,727	9,959	11,712
Working capital	3,604	4,213	4,872	6,121	7,187
<b>Capital deployed</b>	<b>20,569</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>15,714</b>	<b>16,601</b>	<b>18,731</b>
Contingent liabilities	-	-	-	-	-

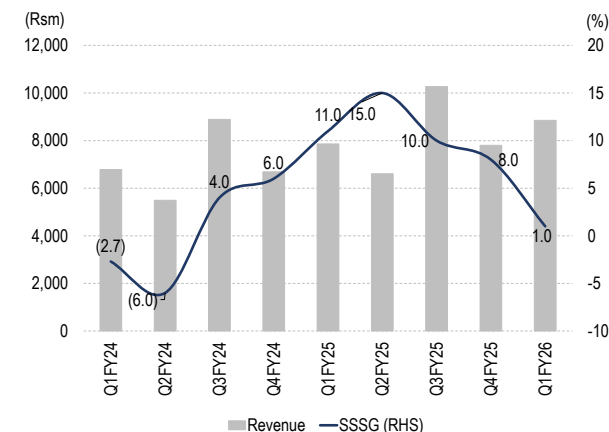
\* includes lease liabilities \*\* includes right-to-use assets

**Fig 4 – Ratio analysis**

Year-end: Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
P/E (x)	NA	NA	68.2	39.9	25.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	26.3	17.2	15.1	12.4	9.7
EV / Sales (x)	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
P/B (x)	5.7	7.1	7.0	6.0	4.8
RoE (%)	(12.1)	5.9	10.8	16.2	21.3
RoCE (%) - after tax	(0.7)	17.3	14.6	19.0	23.9
RoIC (%) - after tax	(0.8)	18.1	15.7	21.0	28.8
DPS (Rs)	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend payout (%) - incl. DDT	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt / equity (x)	0.1	0.1	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)
Receivables (days)	-	-	-	-	-
Inventory (days)	107	111	100	100	100
Payables (days)	83	85	75	72	72
CFO : PAT (%)	(398.8)	1,618.3	408.3	247.4	203.7

Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

**Fig 6 – Revenue up 12.6% y/y with SSSG at 1% in Q1FY26**



Source: Company Note: SSSG is quarterly

## Financial highlights

**Q1** revenue grew 12.6% y/y to Rs8.9bn. The gross margin was flat y/y at 35.3%. Employee expenses grew 13% y/y while other expenses declined 2.6% y/y. EBITDA grew 27.5% y/y to Rs1.3bn while the margin expanded 166bps y/y to 14.3%. Depreciation climbed 19.6% y/y, while interest expense/other income fell 51.3/36.9% y/y. Profit before tax rose ~4.6x y/y to Rs429m. Rep. PAT grew 2.8x y/y to Rs336m.

Segment-wise, retail trade (V-Mart + Unlimited) revenue grew 13.5% y/y to Rs8.8bn and the EBIT margin expanded to 6% (vs. 3.6% a year ago). The digital marketplace (Limeroad) revenue fell ~47% y/y to Rs62m and its EBIT loss declined to Rs51m (vs. Rs132m a year back).

**Fig 7 – Quarterly results**

(Rs m)	Q1 FY26	Q1 FY25	Y/Y(%)	Q4 FY25	Q/Q (%)	FY25	FY24	Y/Y(%)
Revenue	8,852	7,861	12.6	7,801	13.5	32,539	27,856	16.8
Gross margins, %	35.3	35.2	9bps	33.1	219bps	34.5	34.5	7bps
Employee expenses	950	841	13.0	974	(2.5)	3,634	2,871	26.6
Other expenses	912	937	(2.6)	926	(1.5)	3,837	4,604	(16.7)
EBITDA	1,262	990	27.5	681	85.2	3,771	2,131	77.0
EBITDA margins, %	14.3	12.6	166bps	8.7	552bps	11.6	7.6	394bps
Depreciation	679	568	19.6	544	24.9	2,330	2,221	4.9
Other income	29	46	(36.9)	23	25.8	121	210	(42.1)
Interest expense	182	375	(51.3)	174	4.8	1,365	1,424	(4.2)
PBT	429	93	360.7	(13)	(3,428.7)	198	(1,305)	(115.2)
Tax	93	(28)	(431.2)	44	113.2	(18)	(337)	(94.6)
Tax rates, %	21.8	(30.3)	NA	(339.5)	NA	(9.2)	25.9	NA
PAT – Rep.	336	121	176.8	185	81.5	458	(968)	(147.3)

Source: Company

**Fig 8 – Performance, by segment**

(Rs m)	Q1 FY26	Q1 FY25	Y/Y(%)	Q4 FY25	Q/Q (%)	FY25	FY24	Y/Y(%)
<b>Revenue</b>								
V-Mart	7,407	6,500	14.0	6,532	13.4	26,962	22,361	20.6
Unlimited	1,383	1,245	11.1	1,164	18.8	5,071	4,722	7.4
Limeroad (commission revenue)	62	116	(46.6)	105	(41.0)	506	773	(34.5)
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>7,861</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7,801</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>32,539</b>	<b>27,856</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>								
V-Mart	1,063	869	22.3	623	70.6	3,392	2,431	39.5
Unlimited	245	224	9.4	126	94.4	689	416	65.6
Limeroad	(46)	(103)	(55.3)	(68)	(32.4)	(310)	(716)	(56.7)
<b>Total EBITDA</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>2,131</b>	<b>77.0</b>
<b>EBITDA margins (%)</b>								
V-Mart	14.4	13.4	98bps	9.5	481bps	12.6	10.9	171bps
Unlimited	17.7	18.0	-28bps	10.8	689bps	13.6	8.8	478bps
Limeroad	(74.2)	(88.8)	1,460bps	-64.8	-943bps	(61.3)	(92.6)	3,136bps
<b>EBITDA margins (%)</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>166bps</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>553bps</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>394bps</b>

Source: Company

## Other highlights

- **Demand trends** in Q1 were positive despite the shift of Eid to the prior quarter, supported by strong footfalls and higher memo count, aided by a healthy wedding season in May.

While business momentum briefly slowed in parts of north India due to the Indo-Pak conflict and early monsoon, the region overall did well. By contrast, the East continued to be faced with challenges, particularly near the Bangladesh border, where footfalls were hit by a sharp decline in Bangladeshi consumers, a key demand segment, which has significantly reduced in the past 3-6 months.

Jul was slightly soft, but demand is expected to pick up from Raksha Bandhan and Durga Puja (advanced by 7-10 days), with Q2 likely to see a better y/y performance, especially in the latter half of Sep.

- **SSSG** was 1% (8% the prior quarter and 11% a year ago). Normalized for Eid timing, SSSG was ~5% for both V-Mart and Unlimited.

Per management, the moderation in SSSG was due to the advancement of key festivals to Q4 FY25; it does not see this as a structural demand concern.

- The **gross margin** was flat y/y at 35.3%, owing to a ~47% fall in Limeroad's revenue contribution, which flows entirely to the gross margin.

Excl. Limeroad, the gross margin expanded 60bps y/y to 34.8%, driven by better full-price sell-through and liquidation of aged inventory, leading to provision reversals. The company is refining its pricing and product-mix strategy to reinforce its value positioning and maintain a fresher product assortment via more efficient merchandise planning and execution.

- **Expenses** declined 160bps y/y, driven by a sharp cut in Limeroad's online marketing spend, which was partially offset by higher sourcing of online orders via V-Mart stores. Manpower costs rose 13% y/y owing to stores added and incentive-linked payouts. Other expenses fell 2.6% y/y, driven by lower marketing spends in the online business and reduced logistics costs, along with a few structural efficiency initiatives.

- The **EBITDA margin** (excl. Limeroad) expanded ~80bps y/y to 14.9%, driven by continuing operational efficiencies. Incl. Limeroad, where the EBITDA loss has shrunk ~55% y/y, overall EBITDA grew 27% y/y, with the consolidated margin rising 166bps to 14.3%. With Limeroad losses tapering, management sees potential for pre-Ind AS FY26 EBITDA margin to approach ~7%, though it is conservative in its outlook.

- **V-Mart's (core)** revenue grew 14% y/y to Rs7.4bn, bringing ~84% to overall sales in Q1. SSSG was 1% (7% the quarter prior; 12% a year back), while SSSG volumes were 1% (8%, 10%). Total ASP for its core business was flat y/y at Rs201 and ASP (apparel) grew ~2% y/y to Rs309. EBITDA grew 22.3% y/y to Rs1.1bn, with the margin expanding 98bps y/y to 14.4%.

The transaction size declined 3% y/y to Rs932. Sales per sq.ft. per month was flat y/y at Rs748.

- **Unlimited's Q1 revenue** grew 11.1% y/y to Rs1.4bn, bringing 15.6% to overall sales (flat y/y). SSSG was 1% (8%), while SSSG volumes were 5% (15%).

Total ASP fell 6% y/y to Rs396 as the company continues to push more value-led offerings under Unlimited. Given this focus, ASPs in Unlimited are unlikely to rise markedly in the near term. EBITDA grew 9.4% y/y to Rs245m and the margin, 17.7% (18% a year prior).

The transaction size declined 6% y/y to Rs1,716. Sales per sq.ft. per month grew ~5% y/y to Rs603.

- **Limeroad's** commission revenue declined ~47% y/y to Rs62m, with its EBITDA loss narrowing ~55% y/y to Rs46m. The company continues to reduce marketplace exposure, drive cost efficiencies and sharpen its focus on breakeven targets over pure revenue growth. Management expects EBITDA losses to continue declining as efficiencies scale up.

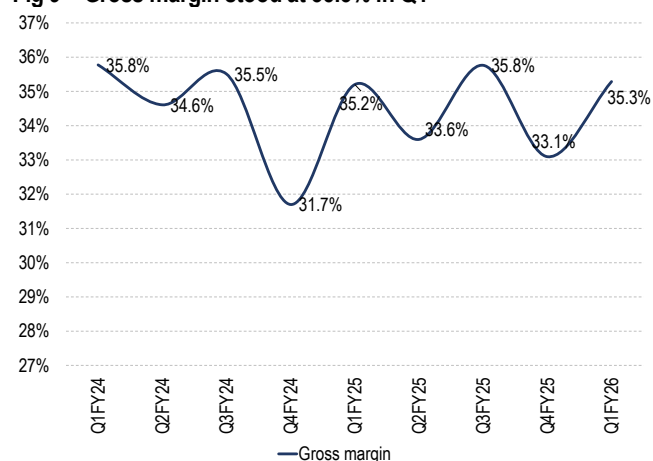
- **Store network.** The quarter saw 13 net additions, taking the total store count to 510 (4.4m sq. ft.). YTD capex was Rs300m, primarily for store openings and refurbishments.

- V-Mart added 10 stores and closed one, resulting in a net addition of nine, taking the total count to 421.
- Unlimited added five stores and closed one with the net addition at four, taking the total count to 89.

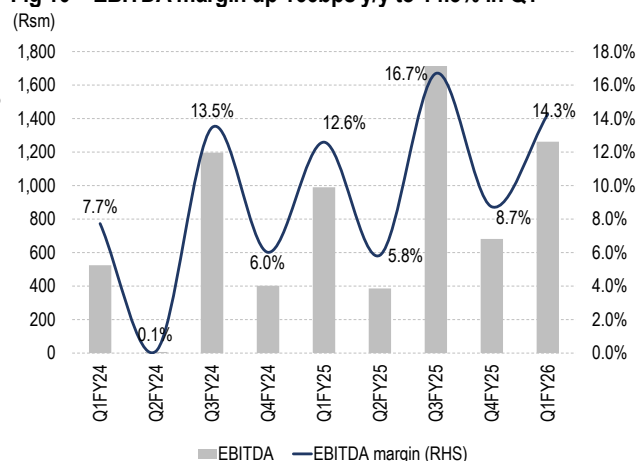
- **Inventory** was Rs180m (93 days), marking a 5% y/y improvement. While per-store inventory rose slightly, it remained within a healthy range.

Provision for aged inventory reduced significantly to 0.7% (from 1.7% last year), driven by liquidation of old stock and tech-led enhancements across design, sourcing, quality control and replenishment. Further, management is targeting 70-75 days of inventory over the medium to long term.

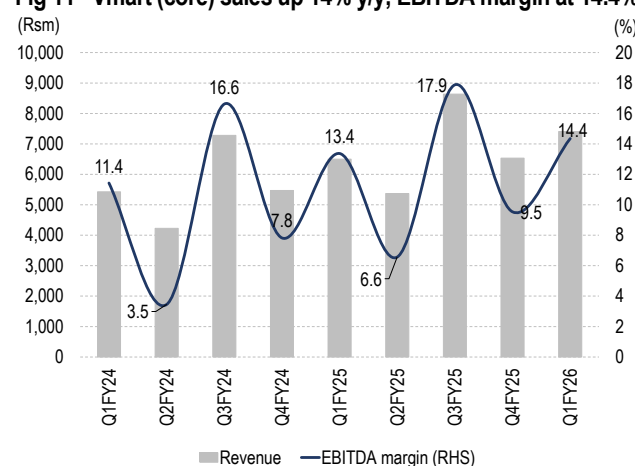
- **Outlook.** Management has guided to mid- to high-teen revenue growth in FY26, aided by an early festival season, with Q2 expected to benefit from Durga Puja sales. SSSG is expected in the mid- to high-single-digits for the year. The company plans to add 65 (net) stores in FY26, translating to 12-15% (net) retail area growth. Store closures are expected to be limited (1-2%), as the bulk of rationalisation was undertaken last year. The focus remains on improving the product profile, enhancing design and display, and strengthening supply-chain integration to drive growth and margins.

**Fig 9 – Gross margin stood at 35.3% in Q1**

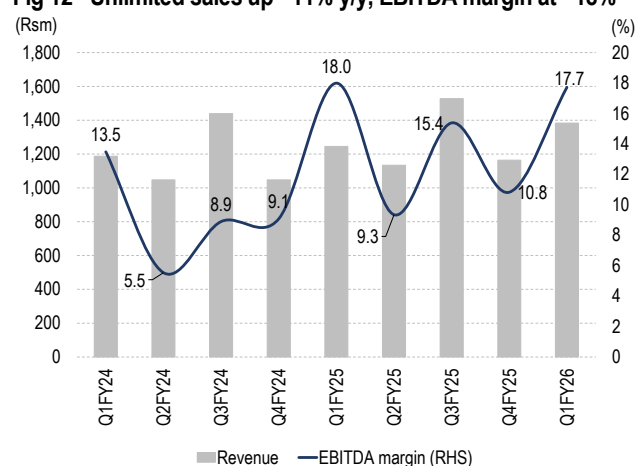
Source: Company

**Fig 10 – EBITDA margin up 166bps y/y to 14.3% in Q1**

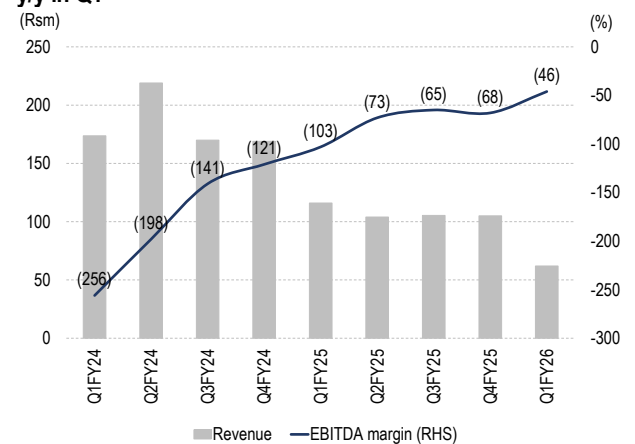
Source: Company

**Fig 11 – Vmart (core) sales up 14% y/y, EBITDA margin at 14.4%**

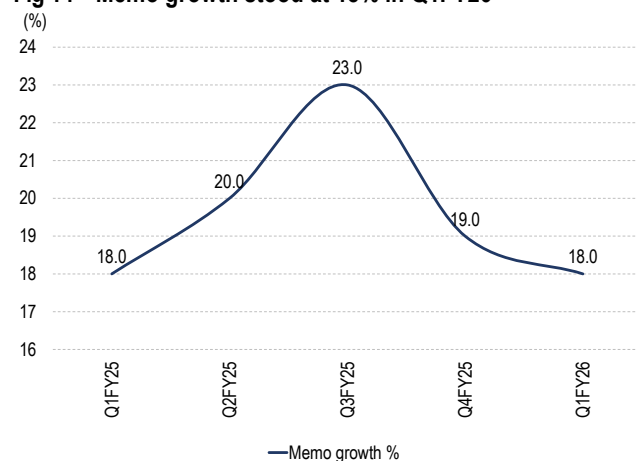
Source: Company

**Fig 12 – Unlimited sales up ~11% y/y, EBITDA margin at ~18%**

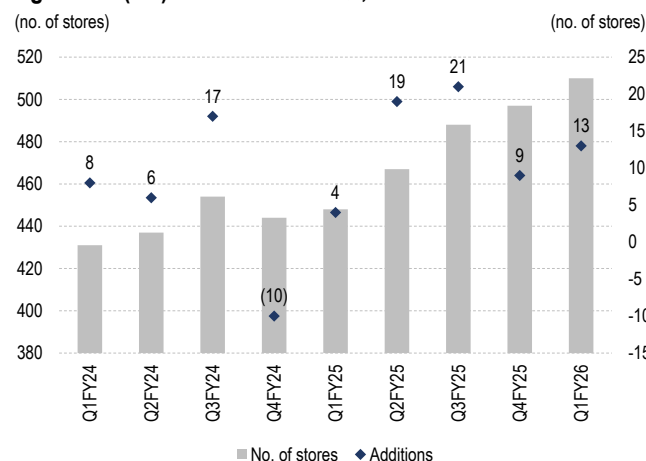
Source: Company

**Fig 13 – Limeroad revenue/EBITDA losses declined ~47%/55% y/y in Q1**

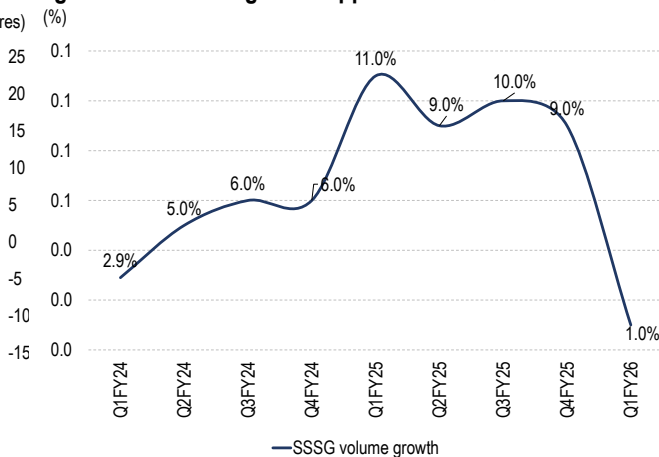
Source: Company

**Fig 14 – Memo growth stood at 18% in Q1FY26**

Source: Company

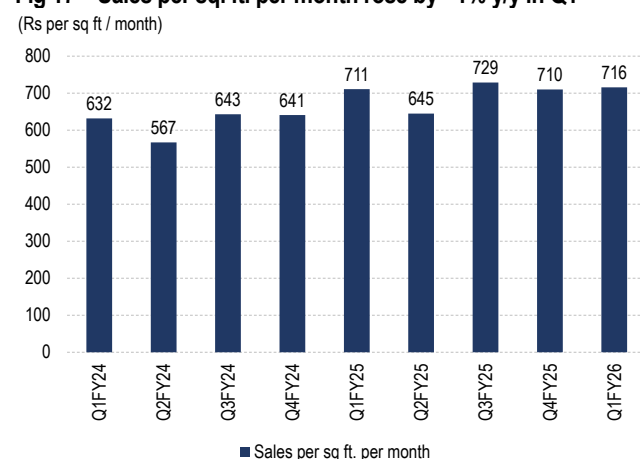
**Fig 15 – 13 (net) stores added in Q1; Store count stands at 510**

Source: Company

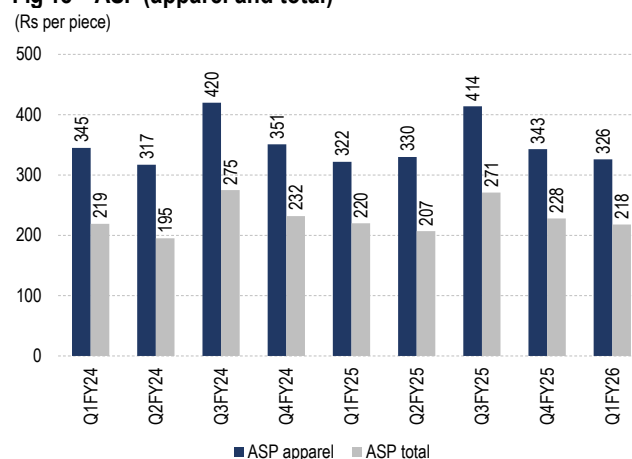
**Fig 16 – SSS volume growth dipped to 1% in Q1 FY26**

Source: Company

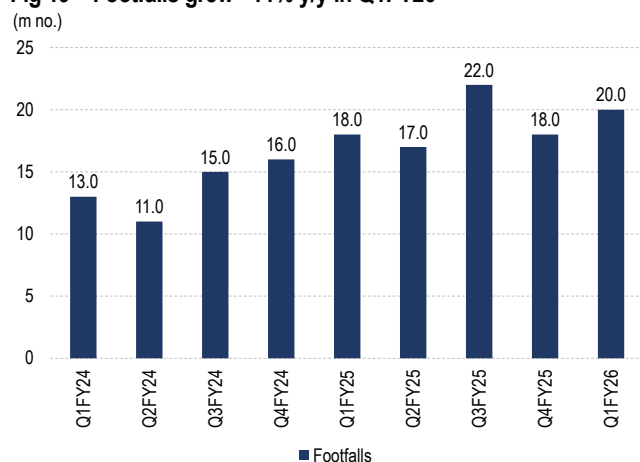
Note: On ytd basis

**Fig 17 – Sales per sq. ft. per month rose by ~1% y/y in Q1**

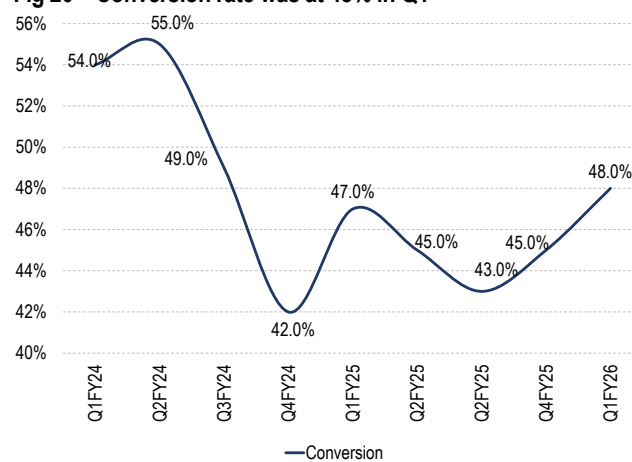
Source: Company

**Fig 18 – ASP (apparel and total)**

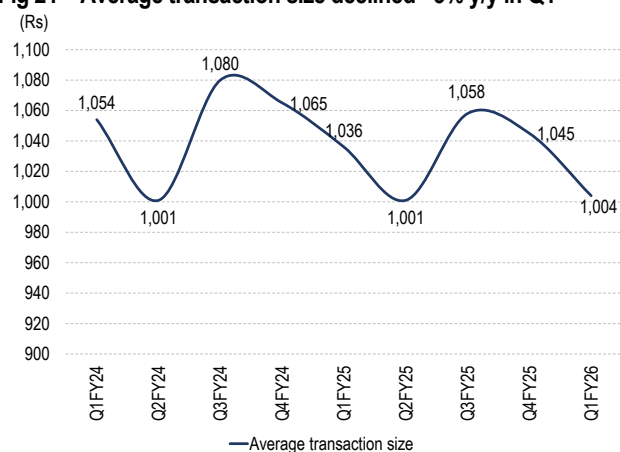
Source: Company

**Fig 19 – Footfalls grew ~11% y/y in Q1FY26**

Source: Company

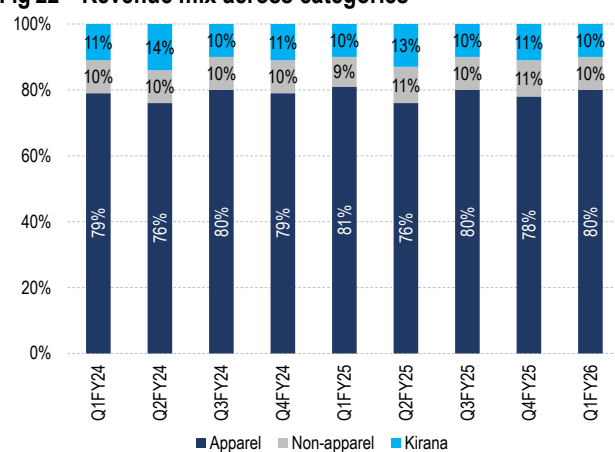
**Fig 20 – Conversion rate was at 48% in Q1**

Source: Company

**Fig 21 – Average transaction size declined ~3% y/y in Q1**

Source: Company

Note: On ytd basis

**Fig 22 – Revenue mix across categories**

Source: Company



## Change in estimates

Our FY26e/27e revenues are unchanged.

We increase our FY26e/27e EBITDA ~4.8% on average on consecutively better offline margins and lower Limeroad EBITDA losses over the last few quarters. Our FY26e/27e EBITDA margins are 60/53bps higher than earlier at 12.2%/12.4%.

Our FY26e/27e EPS increases are sharper at 16.2% on avg., led by the better EBITDA margin and IND AS 116 adjustments.

**Fig 23 – Change in estimates**

	Old		New		Change (%)	
	FY26e	FY27e	FY26e	FY27e	FY26	FY27
Revenue	37,893	44,843	37,893	44,843	0.0	(0.0)
EBITDA	4,399	5,331	4,626	5,570	5.2	4.5
PAT	760	1,438	928	1,587	22.1	10.4
EPS	9.7	18.3	11.8	20.1	22.0	10.3

Source: Anand Rathi Research

## Valuation

We retain our Buy recommendation with a 12-month TP of Rs1,208, 16x Sep'27e EV/EBITDA (19x FY27e EV/EBITDA).

**Fig 24 – Valuation summary**

(Rs m)	Sep'27e
EBITDA	6,238
Multiple (x)	16.0
Enterprise value	99,804
Debt *	6,625
Cash and cash equivalents	2,073
Net debt	4,552
Market cap	95,253
No. of shares (m)	78.8
<b>TP (Rs)</b>	<b>1,208</b>
CMP (Rs)	803
<b>Upside / (Downside) %</b>	<b>50.4</b>

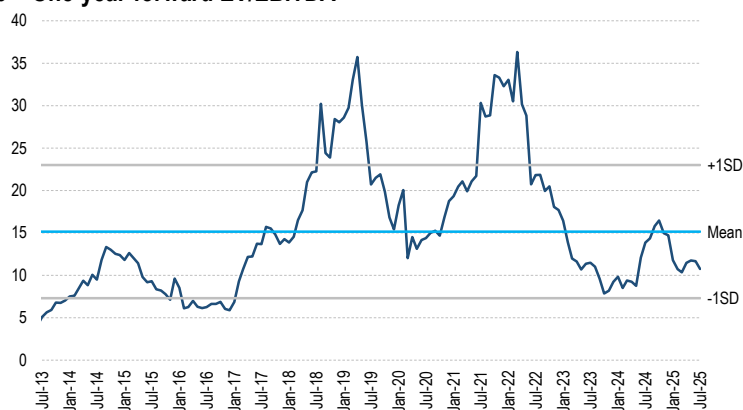
Source: Anand Rath Research \* includes lease liabilities

**Fig 25 – Valuation parameters**

	FY24	FY25	FY26e	FY27e	FY28e
P/E (x)	NA	NA	68.2	39.9	25.0
EV / EBITDA (x)	26.3	17.2	15.1	12.4	9.7
EV / Sales (x)	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
RoE (%)	(12.1)	5.9	10.8	16.2	21.3
RoCE (%)	(0.7)	17.3	14.6	19.0	23.9

Source: Company, Anand Rath Research

**Fig 26 – One-year-forward EV/EBITDA**



Source: Bloomberg, Anand Rath Research

## Risks

- Prolonged economic slowdown heightens consumer hesitancy in discretionary spending and could lead to sluggish demand.
- Keener competition from national and local retailers could curb performance. Market share could be lost due to stiff competition in the formal and grey markets.
- The company has been rapidly expanding beyond its strong northern market to the east and northeast. Less-than-expected growth or a gradual rise in stores in these markets could curb SSSG
- More investment in the digital channel may curtail core business profits.

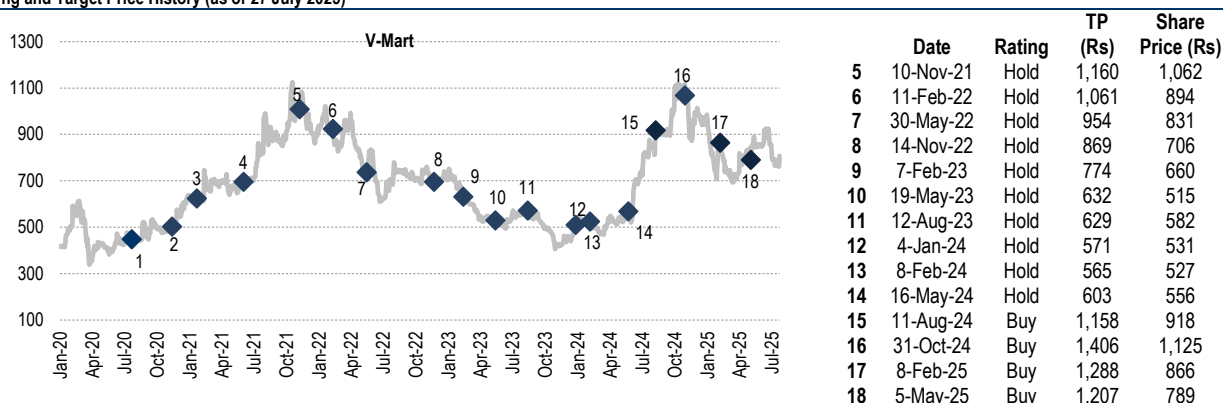
## Appendix

### Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issuers and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analyst(s) in this report. The research analysts are bound by stringent internal regulations and also legal and statutory requirements of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter "SEBI") and the analysts' compensation are completely delinked from all the other companies and/or entities of Anand Rathi, and have no bearing whatsoever on any recommendation that they have given in the Research Report.

### Important Disclosures on subject companies

#### Rating and Target Price History (as of 27 July 2025)



### Anand Rathi Ratings Definitions

Analysts' ratings and the corresponding expected returns take into account our definitions of Large Caps, Mid Caps & Small Caps as described in the Ratings Table below:

#### Ratings Guide (12 months)

	Buy	Hold	Sell
Large Caps (Top 100 companies)	>15%	0-15%	<0%
Mid Caps (101st-250th company)	>20%	0-20%	<0%
Small Caps (251st company onwards)	>25%	0-25%	<0%

### Research Disclaimer and Disclosure inter-alia as required under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Ltd. (hereinafter refer as ARSSBL) (Research Entity, SEBI Regn No. INH000000834, Date of Regn. 29/06/2015, BSE Enlistment Number – 5048 date of Regn 25 July 2024 ) is a subsidiary of the Anand Rathi Financial Services Ltd. ARSSBL is a corporate trading and clearing member of Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSEIL), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX), National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX), and also depository participant with National Securities Depository Ltd (NSDL) and Central Depository Services Ltd. (CDSL), ARSSBL is engaged into the business of Stock Broking, Depository Participant, Mutual Fund distributor.

The research analysts, strategists, or research associates principally responsible for the preparation of Anand Rathi research have received compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues.

**General Disclaimer:** This Research Report (hereinafter called "Report") is meant solely for use by the recipient and is not for circulation. This Report does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. The recommendations, if any, made herein are expression of views and/or opinions and should not be deemed or construed to be neither advice for the purpose of purchase or sale of any security, derivatives or any other security through ARSSBL nor any solicitation or offering of any investment/trading opportunity on behalf of the issuer(s) of the respective security (ies) referred to herein. These information / opinions / views are not meant to serve as a professional investment guide for the readers. No action is solicited based upon the information provided herein. Recipients of this Report should rely on information/data arising out of their own investigations. Readers are advised to seek independent professional advice and arrive at an informed trading/investment decision before executing any trades or making any investments. This Report has been prepared on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed by ARSSBL to be reliable. ARSSBL or its directors, employees, affiliates or representatives do not assume any responsibility for, or warrant the accuracy, completeness, adequacy and reliability of such information / opinions / views. While due care has been taken to ensure that the disclosures and opinions given are fair and reasonable, none of the directors, employees, affiliates or representatives of ARSSBL shall be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages, including lost profits arising in any way whatsoever from the information / opinions / views contained in this Report. The price and value of the investments referred to in this Report and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. ARSSBL does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding taxation aspects of any potential investment.

Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this Research only. We do not undertake to advise you as to any change of our views expressed in this Report. Research Report may differ between ARSSBL's RAs and/ or ARSSBL's associate companies on account of differences in research methodology, personal judgment and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. User should keep this risk in mind and not hold ARSSBL, its employees and associates responsible for any losses, damages of any type whatsoever.

ARSSBL and its associates or employees may; (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the investments in/ security of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such investments/ securities of company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company (ies) these and other activities of ARSSBL and its associates or employees may not be construed as potential conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall ARSSBL and its associates or employees or any third party involved in, or related to computing or compiling the information have any liability for any damages of any kind.

Details of Associates of ARSSBL and Brief History of Disciplinary action by regulatory authorities & its associates are available on our website i.e. [www.rathionline.com](http://www.rathionline.com)

**Disclaimers in respect of jurisdiction:** This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject ARSSBL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction(s). No action has been or will be taken by ARSSBL in any jurisdiction (other than India), where any action for such purpose(s) is required. Accordingly, this Report shall not be possessed, circulated and/or distributed in any such country or jurisdiction unless such action is in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations of such country or jurisdiction. ARSSBL requires such recipient to inform himself about and to observe any restrictions at his own expense, without any liability to ARSSBL. Any dispute arising out of this Report shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts in India.

#### Statements on ownership and material conflicts of interest, compensation - ARSSBL and Associates

##### Answers to the Best of the knowledge and belief of ARSSBL/ its Associates/ Research Analyst who is preparing this report

Research analyst or research entity or his associate or his relative has any financial interest in the subject company and the nature of such financial interest.	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report?	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report?	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.	No
ARSSBL/its Associates/ Research Analyst/ his Relative has been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.	No

#### NOTICE TO US INVESTORS:

This research report is the product of Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated person(s) of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Research reports are intended for distribution only to Major U.S. Institutional Investors as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this research report is not a Major U.S. Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated, and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person which is not a Major U.S. Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major U.S. Institutional Investors, Anand Rathi Share and Stock Brokers Limited has entered into a Strategic Partnership and chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer: Banc Trust Securities USA. Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be affected through Banc Trust Securities USA.

1. ARSSBL or its Affiliates may or may not have been beneficial owners of the securities mentioned in this report.
2. ARSSBL or its affiliates may have or not managed or co-managed a public offering of the securities mentioned in the report in the past 12 months.
3. ARSSBL or its affiliates may have or not received compensation for investment banking services from the issuer of these securities in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive compensation for investment banking services from the issuer of these securities within the next three months.
4. However, one or more of ARSSBL or its Affiliates may, from time to time, have a long or short position in any of the securities mentioned herein and may buy or sell those securities or options thereon, either on their own account or on behalf of their clients.
5. As of the publication of this report, ARSSBL does not make a market in the subject securities.
6. ARSSBL or its Affiliates may or may not, to the extent permitted by law, act upon or use the above material or the conclusions stated above, or the research or analysis on which they are based before the material is published to recipients and from time to time, provide investment banking, investment management or other services for or solicit to seek to obtain investment banking, or other securities business from, any entity referred to in this report.

© 2025. This report is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to ARSSBL. None of the material, its content, or any copy of such material or content, may be altered in any way, transmitted, copied or reproduced (in whole or in part) or redistributed in any form to any other party, without the prior express written permission of ARSSBL. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of ARSSBL or its affiliates, unless specifically mentioned otherwise.

As of the publication of this report, ARSSBL does not make a market in the subject securities.

Registration granted by SEBI, Enlistment as RA and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Additional information on recommended securities/instruments is available on request.

**Compliance officer:** Deepak Kedia, email id: [deepakkedia@rathi.com](mailto:deepakkedia@rathi.com), Contact no. +91 22 6281 7000  
**Grievance officer:** Madhu Jain, email id: [grievance@rathi.com](mailto:grievance@rathi.com), Contact no. +91 22 6281 7191

**ARSSBL registered address:** Express Zone, A Wing, 10th Floor, Western Express Highway, Diagonally Opposite Oberoi Mall, Malad (E), Mumbai – 400097.  
Tel No: +91 22 6281 7000 | Fax No: +91 22 4001 3770 | CIN: U67120MH1991PLC064106.